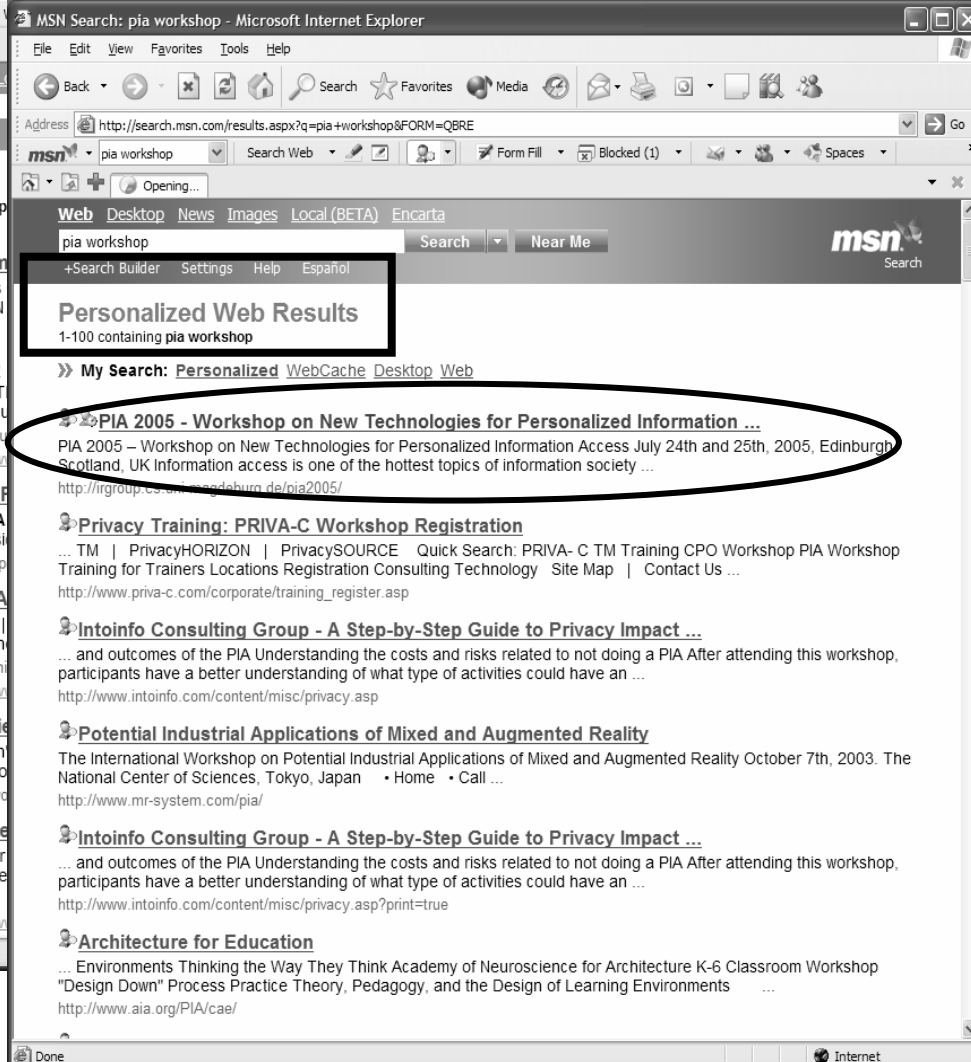
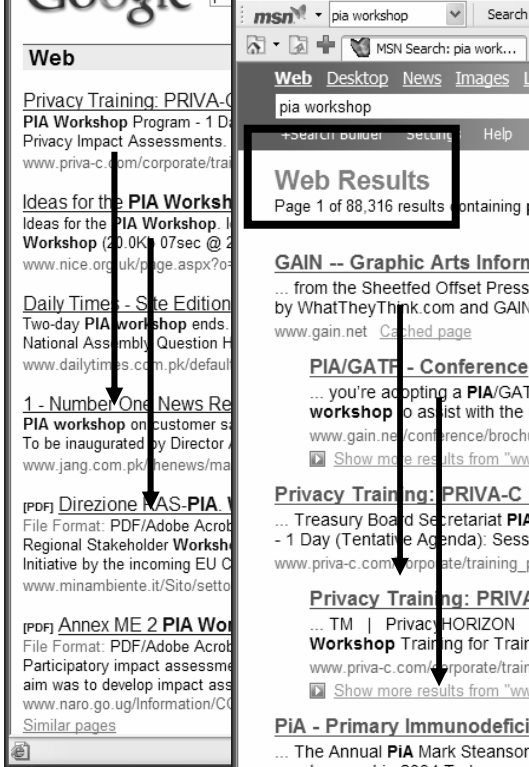
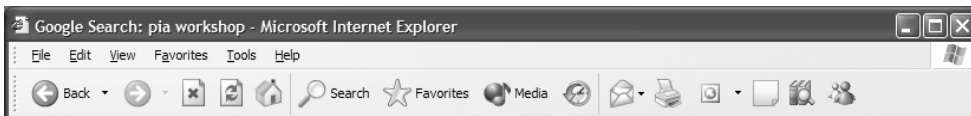


# Beyond the Commons

Investigating the Value of Personalizing Web Search

Jaime Teevan<sup>°</sup>, Susan T. Dumais<sup>°</sup> and Eric Horvitz<sup>°</sup>

<sup>°</sup>MIT, <sup>°</sup>Microsoft Research



# Outline

- Value of personalizing web search
- Study of personal relevancy
  - Rank and rating
  - Same query, different ratings
- Search engines are for the masses
  - Much room for improvement
- Implications for personalized search

# What is the Value of Personalization?

- Do people want different results for the same query?
- How much improvement can be gained by making a generic search engine better?
- How much will personalization help?

# Study of Personal Relevancy

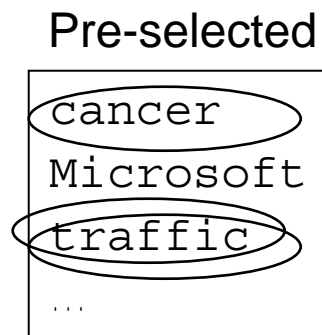
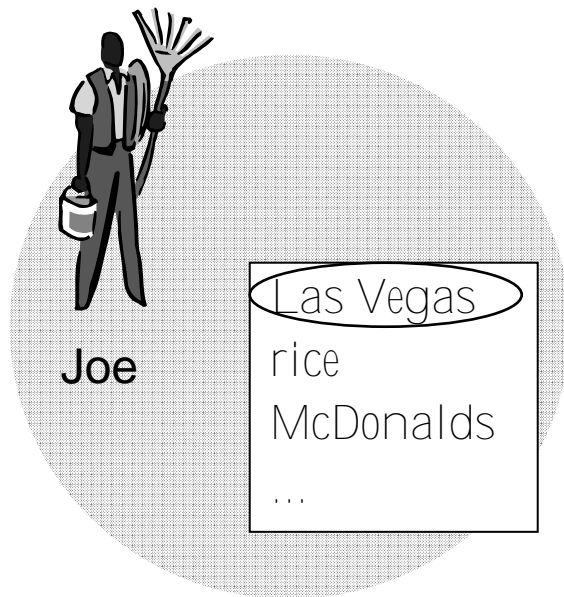
- 15 participants
  - Microsoft employees
  - Managers, support staff, programmers, etc.
- Evaluate 50 results for a query
  - “Highly relevant”
  - “Relevant”
  - “Irrelevant”
- Based on personal preference
- Longer description of information goal
- ~10 queries per person

# Study of Personal Relevancy

- Query selection

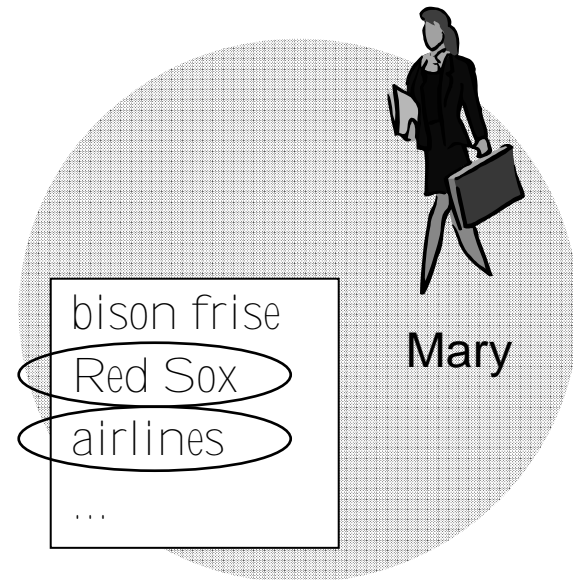
- Previously issued query (based on diary)

- Chose from 10 pre-selected queries



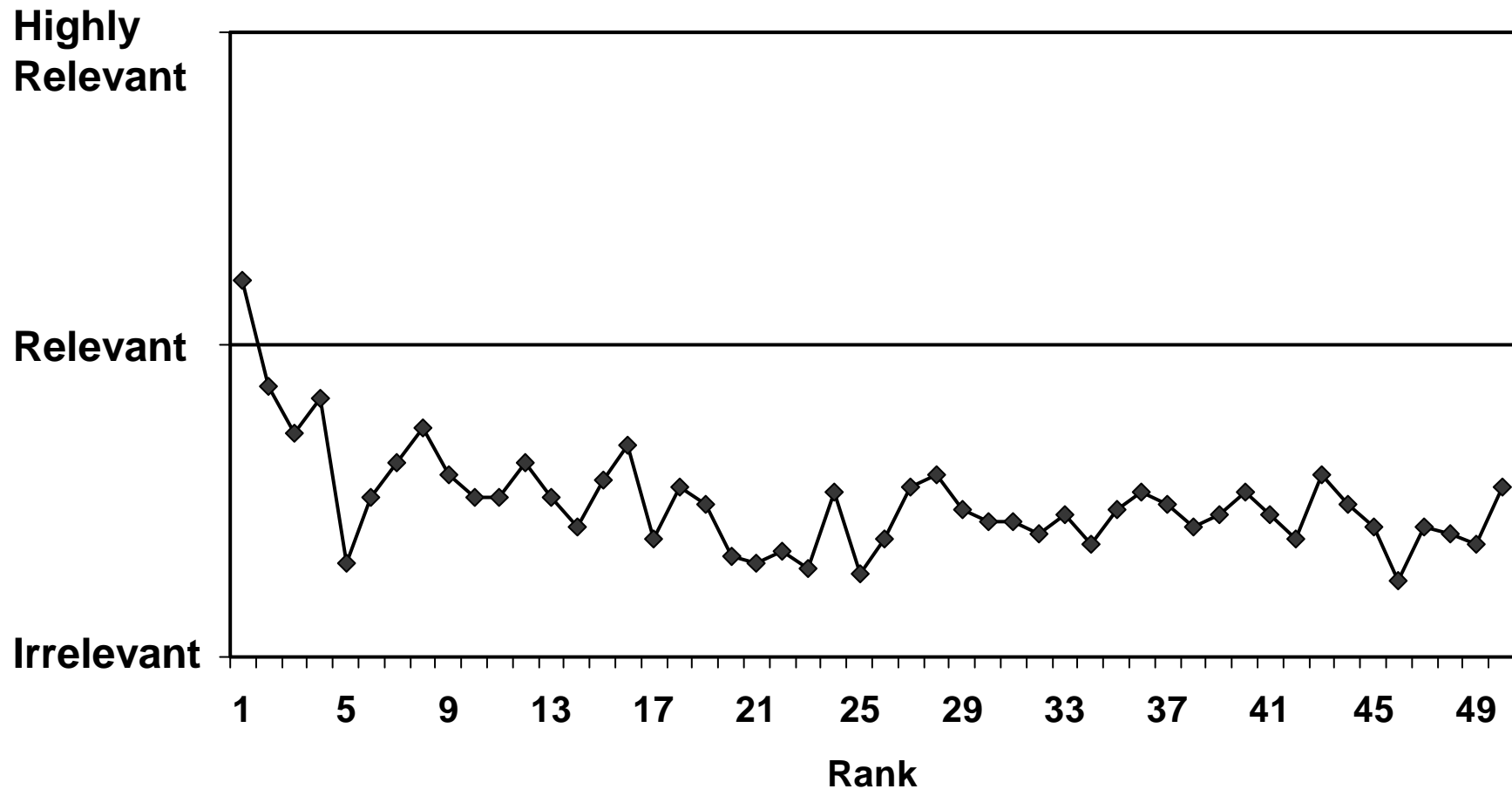
*Total: 137*

*53 pre-selected  
(2-9 raters/query)*

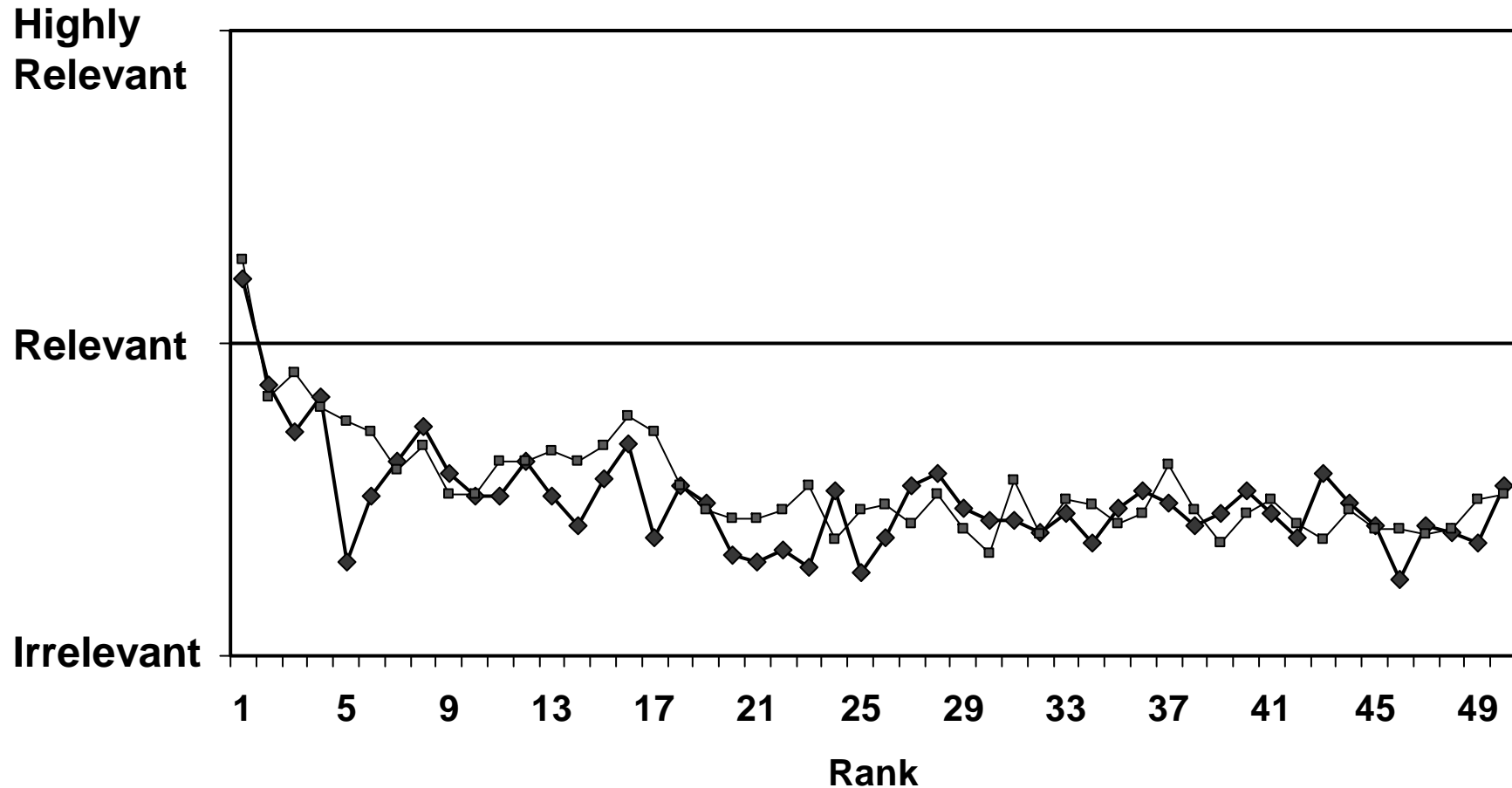


# Relevant Results Have Low Rank

(Pre-selected queries)

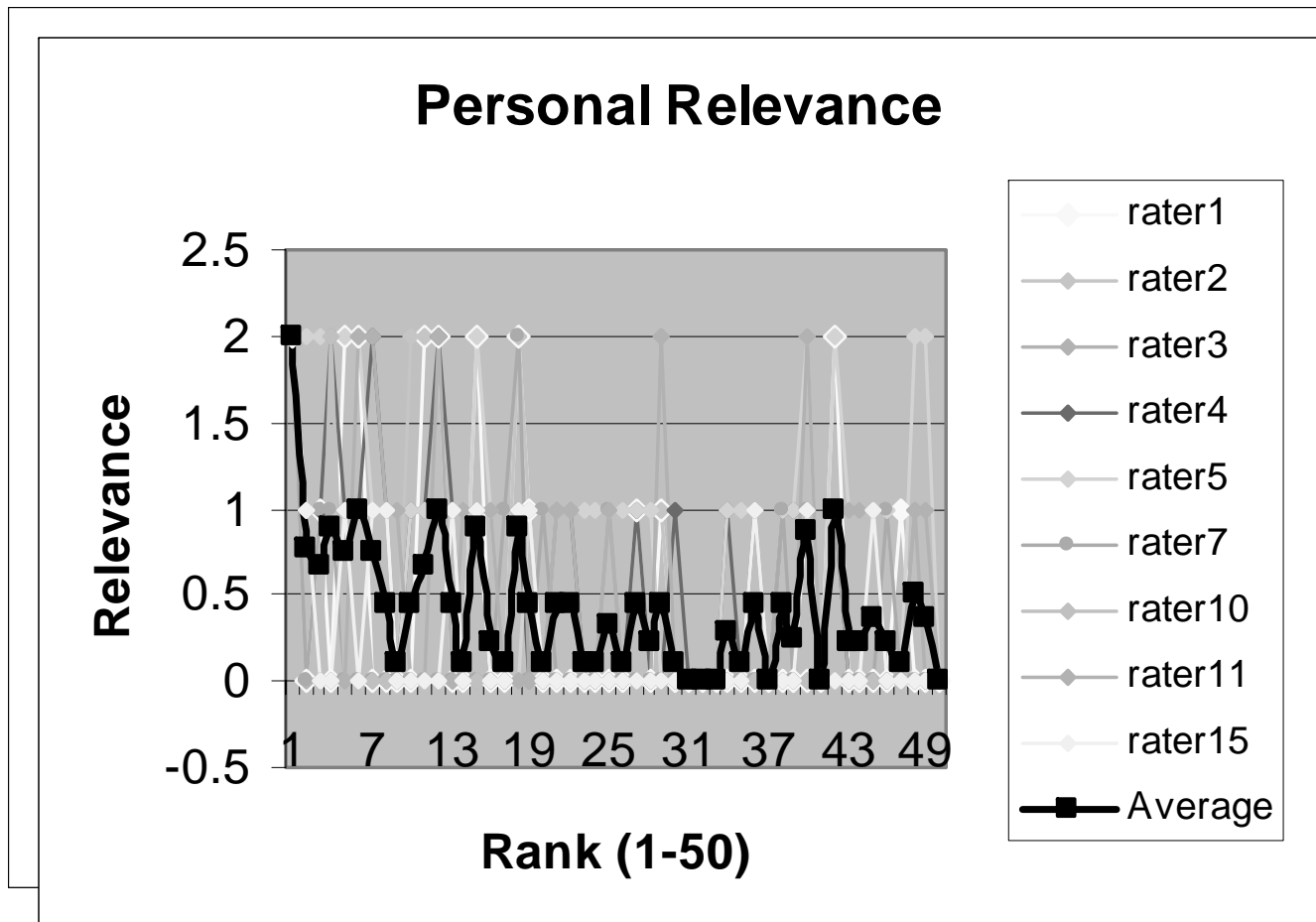


# Relevant Results Have Low Rank (+ Self-selected queries)



# Relevant Results Have Low Rank

(Some low ranks highly rated; Raters disagree)



# Same Results Rated Differently

- Average inter-rater reliability: 56%
- Different from previous research
  - Belkin: 94% IRR in TREC
  - Eastman: 85% IRR on the Web
- Asked for *personal* relevance judgments, rather than general topical relevance
- Some queries more correlated than others

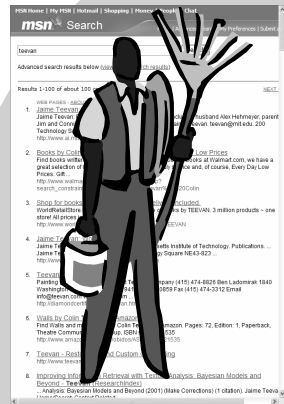
# Same Query, Different Meaning/Intent

- Query: *cancer*
- Different meanings
  - “Information about the astronomical/astrological sign of cancer”
  - “information about cancer treatments”
- Different intents
  - “is there any new tests for cancer?”
  - “information about cancer treatments”

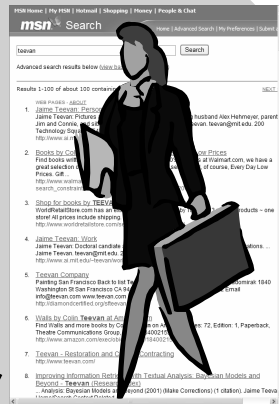
# Same Intent, Different Evaluation

- Query: *Microsoft*
- Same intents
  - “information about microsoft, the company”
  - “Things related to the Microsoft corporation”
  - “Information on Microsoft Corp”
- 31/50 rated as *relevant* or *highly relevant*
  - All three agree only for [www.microsoft.com](http://www.microsoft.com)
  - Only 6/31 do more than one agree
  - Inter-rater reliability: 62%

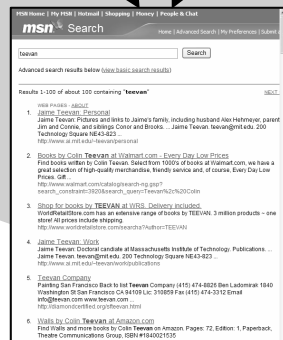
# Search Engines are for the Masses



Best Ranking  
for Joe



Best Ranking  
for Mary



Joe & Mary



Web Ranking

# Search Engines are for the Masses

- Best common ranking for a query

$$\text{ODCG}(i) = \begin{cases} \text{Gain}(i), & \text{if } i = 1 \\ \text{DCG}(i-1) + \text{Gain}(i)/\log(i), & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

- Sort results by number marked *highly relevant*, then by *relevant*

- Compare best possible ranking with Web ranking

- Measure distance with *Kendall-Tau*

- Number of pair-wise disagreements

- 0 = same; 1 = reverse order

- Web ranking more similar to common

- $\text{KT}(\text{Web}, \text{Individual}) = 0.47$

- $\text{KT}(\text{Web}, \text{Common}) = 0.44$

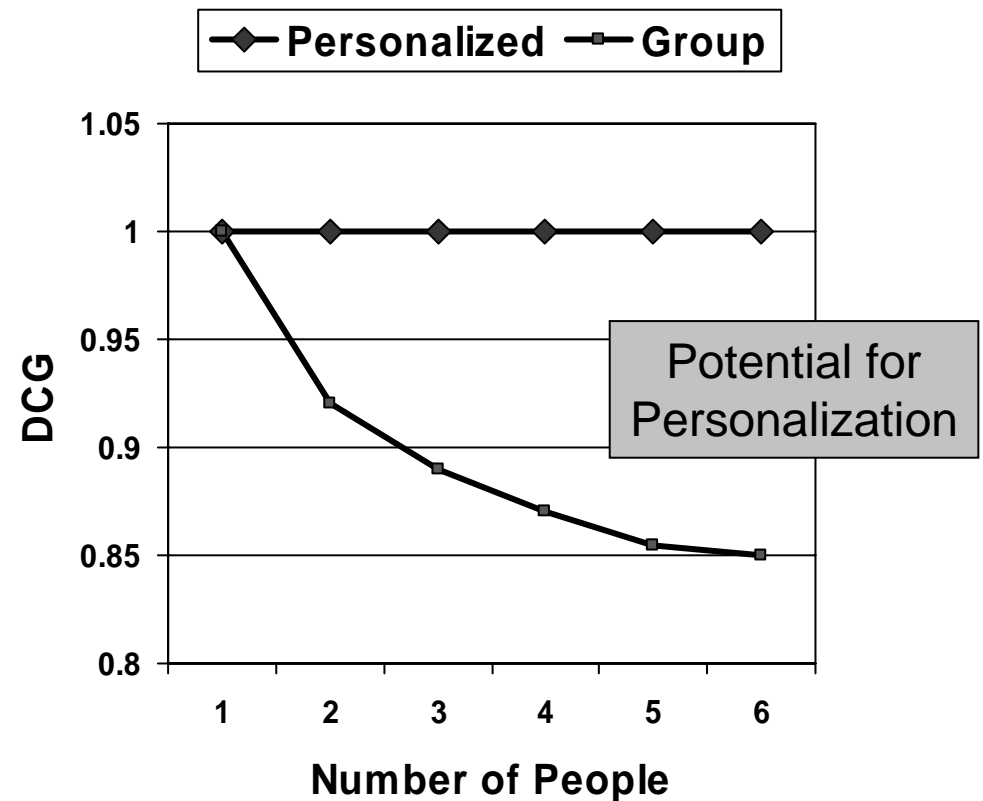
# Much Room for Improvement

- Group ranking

- Best improves on Web by 23%
- More people → Less improvement

- Personal ranking

- Best improves on Web by 38%
- Remains constant

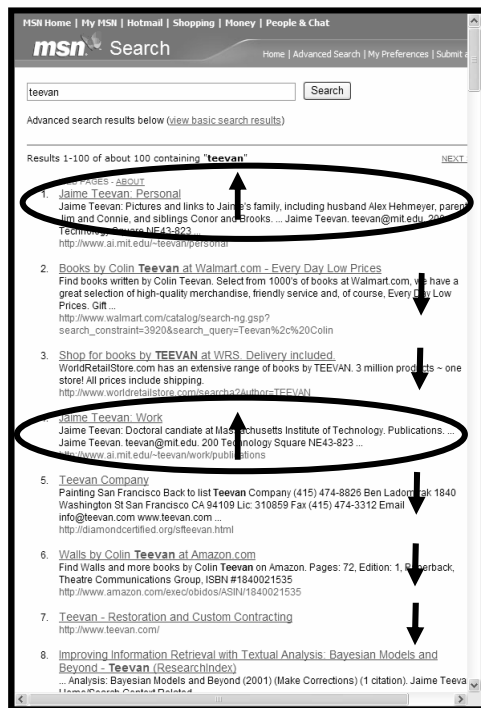


# How to Close the Gap

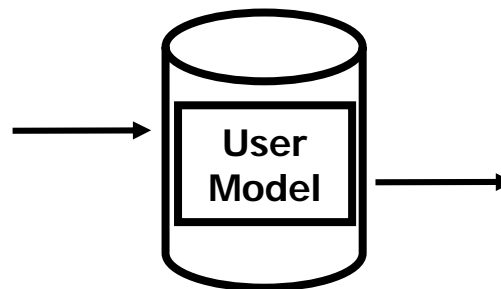
- Aid user to better specify search goal
  - Longer queries; Explicit profile
- Interaction with user
  - Query suggestion; Relevance feedback; Meta-data
- Infer search goal automatically
  - Previous query
  - Richer model (content, usage)
  - And ... Re-rank results -> PS Prototype
- *Minimize* upfront work by user (e.g., no explicit profile);  
*Maximize* user control

# Personalized Search (PS): Overview

**Step 1:**  
Retrieve web search results,  $n \gg 10$



**Step 2:**  
Compute similarity (result, user)



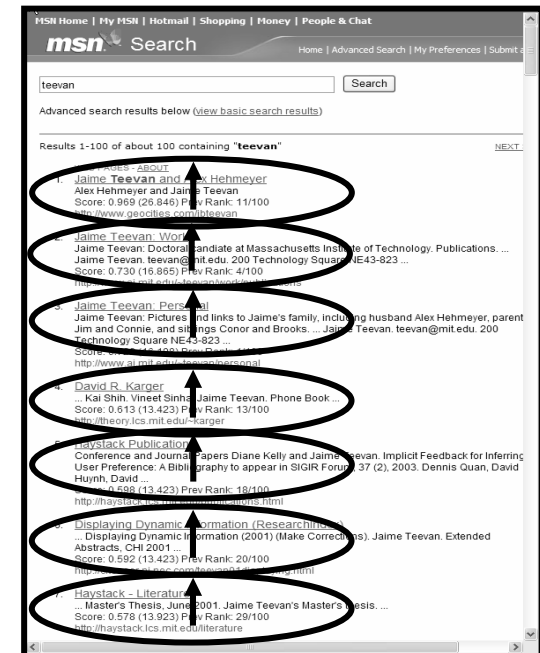
**User Model:**

- \* Content + Activity
- \* Rich and unstructured

**Client-Side:**

- \* All storage and processing

**Step 3:**  
Re-rank search results



# Summary

- Personal relevance study
- Different ratings even with similar goals
- Making everyone happy means making the individual less happy
- Implications for improving search
  - OPS paper to appear at SIGIR 2005

Thank you!

Questions / Comments ???

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